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General Assembly

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International Law Commission
Fifty-second session
Geneva, 1 May-9 June and 10 July-18 August 2000
Item 1 of the provisional agenda

Filling of casual vacancies in the Commission

Note by the Secretariat

Addendum

I. List of candidates

1. As of 3 April 2000, the names of the following candidates had been submitted for the seats which have become vacant as a consequence of the death of Doudou Thiam and the election of Awn Al-Khasawneh to the International Court of Justice:

Mr. Riad **Daoudi** (Syrian Arab Republic);

Mr. Kamil E. **Idris** (Sudan);

Mr. Andreas J. **Jacovides** (Cyprus);

Mr. Djamchid **Momtaz** (Iran, Islamic Republic of);

Mr. Cheikh Tidiane **Thiam** (Senegal).

2. The curricula vitae of the above candidates are contained in section II below.

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II. Curricula vitae of candidates

Riad Daoudi (Syrian Arab Republic)

[Original: French]

Date of birth: 22 July 1942

Nationality: Syrian

Education and qualifications

Secondary-school leaving certificate:

American High School of Damascus, 1960

Law degree:

Faculty of Law, University of Damascus, 1964

Diploma of advanced study in public law:

Faculty of Law, University of Paris II, 1970

Diploma from the Institute of Advanced International Studies:

University of Paris, 1973

State doctorate in law:

University of Paris, 1978

Posts held

Legal adviser with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Syrian Arab Republic, 1991-present

Registrar of the Judicial Tribunal of the Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC), 1983-1991. On a part-time basis, 1991-present

Lawyer, member of the Damascus bar since 1982

Vice-Dean for scientific affairs, Faculty of Law, University of Damascus, 1980-1982

Professor of public international law, Faculty of Law, University of Damascus, 1978-1992

Professor of international law compared with the principles of Islamic legislation, 1978-1983

Instructor in constitutional law and administrative law, University of Paris II, 1974-1977

Assistant lecturer in the Department of International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Damascus, 1966-1978

Chief of Staff of the Minister of Culture, Damascus, 1965-1966

Work history

Member and legal adviser with the Syrian delegation to the peace negotiations between Israel and the Syrian Arab Republic, 1991-present

Member of the UNESCO World Commission on the Ethics of Scientific Knowledge and Technology, 1996-1998

Director of French-language studies, Hague Academy of International Law, summer session, The Hague, 1990

Arbitrator in a number of cases of arbitration, both international (International Chamber of Commerce, Paris) and national (Council of State in the Syrian Arab Republic), 1984-2000

Instructor, Institute of Human Rights, University of Strasbourg, summer session, 1984

Adviser with the Prime Minister's Office — Commission of the Syrian Arab Republic on the Law of the Sea, 1979-1982, and with the Syrian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 1979-1983

Member of the Syrian delegation to the tenth session of the third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, Geneva, 1981.

Member, Rapporteur and Chairman of various symposia and conferences (United Nations, European Union, UNESCO)

Facilitator for training sessions for young Syrian diplomats

Facilitator for training sessions organized by the University of Kuwait, 1985-1990

Participant at the Research Centre of the Hague Academy of International Law, 1979

Participant in a seminar held by the International Law Commission of the United Nations, 1972

Main publications

Les institutions arabes spécialisées (Specialized Arab Institutions) (Paris, Institut des Hautes Études Internationales, 1973), 120 pp.

La représentation en droit international public (Representation in Public International Law) (Paris, Librairie générale de droit et de jurisprudence, 1980), 405 pp.

"La représentation en droit international public", in *Mélanges Paul Reuter* (Paris, A. Pédone, 1981), pp. 205-219.

"Observations on the work of the UNESCO symposium on human rights held in Constantinople 1979" in *Al-Mouhamoune*, 1980 (in Arabic).

"Parliamentary immunity: comparative studies in the various constitutions of the Arab countries", in *Journal de l'Union parlementaire arabe* (1981) (in Arabic).

"Teaching of human rights in Arab countries", in *Bulletin of Peace Proposals Oslo*, vol. 14, No. 1 (1983), pp. 69-71.

"Human Rights Commission of Arab States" in *Encyclopedia of Public International Law*, published under the auspices of the Max Planck Institute of Comparative Public Law and International Law (Amsterdam, North Holland Publishing Company, 1985) vol. VIII, p. 294.

Peace Negotiations — The Treaty of Versailles (Damascus, University of Damascus, 1983), 191 pp. (in Arabic).

"La codification des droits de l'enfant: analyse des prises de position gouvernementales (Codification of the rights of the child: An analysis of the positions adopted by Governments)", in *La protection internationale des droits de l'enfant* (International Protection of the Rights of the Child) (Paris, Presses universitaires de France, 1983), pp. 21-40.

"Commentaire de l'article 35 de la Charte des Nations Unies (Commentary on Article 35 of the Charter of the United Nations)", in *La Charte des Nations Unies*, J. P. Cot and A. Pellet, 2nd edition (Paris, Economica, 1991), pp. 587-601.

"La promotion des relations amicales par les organisations internationales (Promotion of friendly relations by international organizations)", in *International Law: Achievements and Prospects*, UNESCO (ed. M. Bedjaoui) (Paris, A. Pédone, 1991), vol. I, pp. 507-522.

"Les problèmes rencontrés par le Koweit dans ses relations internationales pendant la crise du Golfe (Problems encountered by Kuwait in its international relations during the Gulf crisis)", in *Les aspects juridiques de la crise et de la guerre du Golfe* (Legal aspects of the Gulf crisis and the Gulf war) (Paris, Ed. Montchrestien, 1991), pp. 107-121.

"The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development", in *Encyclopedia of the Political Sciences*, published by the University of Kuwait, 1993-1994, pp. 1059-1061 (in Arabic).

"The International Development Association", in *Encyclopedia of the Political Sciences*, published by the University of Kuwait, 1993-1994, pp. 1069-1070 (in Arabic).

"Reduced fossil fuel exports as a result of the climate change treaty: The legal aspect of compensation" in *OPEC Bulletin*, Vienna, November issue, 1997, pp. 6-11.

Studies and lectures

"Relations between the Council of Arab Ministers of Justice and the Standing Committee on Human Rights of the League of Arab States," Rabat, Council of Arab Ministers of Justice, 1983, 25 pp. (in Arabic).

"The evolution of human rights in Asia and Africa," a special course given during the summer session of the Institute of Human Rights, University of Strasbourg, 1984.

"Measures taken by Syria to protect the human rights of socially disadvantaged groups," A study presented at a UNESCO symposium on human rights held in Quebec on 15 December 1984.

"The court of justice of the Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries," A lecture delivered at the ninth session on the basics of the petroleum and natural gas industry, Kuwait, OAPEC, 1985, 26 pp. (in Arabic).

"The role of negotiations in the conclusion of treaties and the peaceful settlement of disputes in public international law," A lecture delivered at a training session for diplomats organized by the University of Kuwait, 1987 (in Arabic).

"The true scope of the crisis affecting the League of Arab States," A lecture delivered at a training session for diplomats organized by the University of Kuwait, 1988 (in Arabic).

"The nature and characteristics of international humanitarian law," A lecture delivered at a training session for military personnel organized by the University of Kuwait, 1989 (in Arabic).

"The distinction between international terrorism and the struggle by peoples for self-determination," A lecture delivered at a training session for military personnel organized by the University of Kuwait, 1990 (in Arabic).

Joint author of the following studies:

"Administrative models for the management of the Al-Hammad region between Syria, Iraq, Jordan and Saudi Arabia," Damascus, Centre for the Study of Dry and Arid Regions, 1981 (in Arabic).

"The League of Arab States laissez-passer," Tunis, LAS, 1982, 28 pp (in Arabic).

"Analyse juridique de l'accord conclu entre le Liban et Israel le 17 mai 1983 (Legal analysis of the agreement between Lebanon and Israel of 17 May 1983)," Damascus, newspaper *Techrine*, June 1983.

Memberships

Advisory committee of the review *Oil and Arab Cooperation*; published by OAPEC.

Advisory committee and editorial committee of *Palestinian Yearbook of International Law*.

La Société française pour le droit international (French international law association).

Distinction

Winner of the University of Paris II competition for best thesis of the year 1977-1978.

Languages

Arabic (mother tongue)

French (excellent, both spoken and written)

English (excellent, both spoken and written)

Kamil E. Idris (Sudan)

[Original: English]

Director General
World Intellectual Property Organization.

Secretary-General
International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants.

Academic distinctions

Sudan School Certificate (Distinction).

B.A. Philosophy, Political Science and Economic Theories, University of Cairo (Division I with Honours).

LLB (Law), University of Khartoum (Honours).

Diploma, Public Administration (Management Department), Institute of Public Administration, Khartoum (Top Division).

Master in International Law and International Affairs, University of Ohio, United States (First Class Average).

Doctorate (Ph.D) in International Law, Graduate Institute of International Studies, University of Geneva (Distinction).

Doctorate thesis: "Case study on the Treaty Establishing a Preferential Trade Area for Eastern and Southern African States".

Academic interests

Certificates

International Economics, Graduate Institute of International Studies (Geneva).

International History and Political Science, Graduate Institute of International Studies (Geneva).

International Law of Development, Graduate Institute of International Studies (Geneva).

The Law of International Waterways, Graduate Institute of International Studies (Geneva).

International Law of Financing and Banking Systems, Graduate Institute of International Studies (Geneva).

Languages

Arabic, English, French, Spanish (good knowledge).

Teaching

Lecturer in Philosophy and Jurisprudence, University of Cairo (1976-1977).

Lecturer in Jurisprudence, Ohio University, United States (1978).

External Examiner in International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Khartoum (1984).

Lecturer in Intellectual Property Law, Faculty of Law, University of Khartoum (1986).

Lecturer in several international, regional and national seminars, workshops and symposia.

Member, International Association for the Advancement of Teaching and Research in Intellectual Property Law (ATRIP).

Decorations

Awarded the Scholars and Researchers State Gold Medal, presented by the President of the Republic of the Sudan (1983).

Awarded the Scholars and Researchers Gold Medal, presented by the President of the Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of Egypt (1985).

Awarded the decoration of the Commandeur de l'Ordre national du Lion, Senegal (1998).

Awarded the Medal of the Bolshoi Theatre, presented by the Director of the Bolshoi Theatre, Russian Federation (1999).

Awarded the Honorary Medal, presented by the Rector of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations, Russian Federation (1999).

Awarded the Honorary Medal of The Gulf Cooperation Council, Saudi Arabia (1999).

Awarded the Golden Plaque of the Town of Banská Bystrica, presented by the Mayor of Banská Bystrica, Slovakia (1999).

Awarded the Golden Medal of Matej Bell University, presented by the Dean of the University, Banská Bystrica, Slovakia (1999).

Honorary degrees

1999 Honorary Professor of Laws, University of Beijing.

1999 Doctor *Honoris Causa*, The Doctor's Council of the State University of Moldova, Republic of Moldova.

1999 Doctor *Honoris Causa*, Franklin Pierce Law Center (Concord, New Hampshire), United States of America.

1999 Doctor *Honoris Causa*, Fudan University, Shanghai, China.

Experience

Professional

Part-time journalist, *El-Ayarn* and *El-Sahafa* (Sudanese) newspapers (1971-1979).

Lecturer, University of Cairo (1976).

Assistant Director, Arab Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Khartoum (1977).

Assistant Director, Research Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Khartoum (January-June 1978).

Deputy Director, Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Khartoum (July-December 1978).

Member of the Permanent Mission of the Sudan to the United Nations Office at Geneva (1979-1982).

Vice-Consul of Sudan in Switzerland (1979-1982).

Legal Adviser of the Permanent Mission of the Sudan to the United Nations Office at Geneva (1979-1982).

Senior Programme Officer, Development Corporation and External Relations Bureau for Africa, World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) (1982-1985).

Director, Development Cooperation and External Relations Bureau for Arab and Central and Eastern European Countries, WIPO (1985-1994).

Ambassador, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Sudan (current status at national level).

Deputy Director General, WIPO (1994-1997).

Director General, WIPO, since 1997.

Secretary-General, International Union for the Protection of Plant Varieties (UPOV), since 1997.

Special

Member, Advisory Council on Intellectual Property, Franklin Pierce Law Center (Concord, New Hampshire, 1999).

Member, United Nations International Law Commission (ILC) (1992-1996).

Vice-Chairman of the International Law Commission at its forty-fifth session (1993).

Representative of the ILC at the thirty-fifth session of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (AALCC) (Manila, March 1966).

Member, Working Group of the ILC on the drafting of the Statute of the International Criminal Court.

Member, Drafting Committee of the ILC.

Legal expert in a number of ministerial committees between Sudan and other countries.

Member of the Legal Experts Committee of the Organization of African Unity (OAU), which formulated several regional conventions.

Legal adviser in the ministerial councils and the summit conferences of OAU (Khartoum, July 1978) (Monrovia, July 1979).

Participant in several meetings and international conferences of WHO, ILO, ITU, WIPO, International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies and the Executive Committee of the Programme of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

Member of Special Committees established for fund-raising for refugees in Africa.

Rapporteur of the Third Committee (Marine scientific research) of the ninth (summary) session of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (Geneva, 1980).

Head of the delegation of the Sudan to the OAU Preparatory Meeting on the Draft Code of Conduct on Transfer of Technology (Addis Ababa, March 1981).

Spokesman of the African Group and the Group of 77 on all issues pertaining to transfer of technology, energy, restrictive business practices and technical cooperation among developing countries at the twenty-second and twenty-third sessions of the Trade and Development Board (Geneva, February and September 1981).

Head of the delegation of the Sudan and spokesman of the African Group and coordinator of the Group of 77 at the fourth session of the United Nations Conference on the International Code of Conduct on Transfer of Technology (Geneva, March-April 1981).

Spokesman of the Group of 77 on chapter 9 (Applicable law and settlement of disputes) at the United Nations Conference on the International Code of Conduct on Transfer of Technology (Geneva, March-April 1981).

Head of the delegation of the Sudan and chairman of the Workshop on Legal Policies on Technology Transfer (Kuwait, September 1981).

Chairman of the African Group and the Group of 77 at the first session of the Intergovernmental Group of Experts on Restrictive Business Practices (Geneva, November 1981).

Chairman of the Permanent Group of 15 on Transfer and Development of Technology, within the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) (Geneva, 1980-1983).

Spokesman of the African Group and the Group of 77 at the meeting on the economic, commercial and developmental aspects of the industrial property system (Geneva, February 1982).

Coordinator of the African Group and the Group of 77 at the first, second and third sessions of the Interim Committee on the International Code of Conduct on Transfer of Technology (Geneva, March, May, September-October 1982).

Coordinator of the African Group and the Group of 77 at the Meeting of Governmental Experts on the Transfer, Application and Development of Technology in the Capital Goods and Industrial Machinery Sectors (Geneva, July 1982).

Coordinator and spokesman of the African Group and the Group of 77 at the Meeting of the Intergovernmental Group of Experts on the Feasibility of Measuring Human Resource Flows on Reverse Transfer of Technology (brain-drain) (Geneva, August-September 1982).

Coordinator of developing countries on the drafting of the resolution concerning the mandate of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, during the thirty-third session of the Executive Committee (Geneva, October 1982).

Coordinator and spokesman of the African Group and the Group of 77 at the Meeting of Governmental Experts on the Transfer, Application and Development of Technology in the Energy Sector (Geneva, October-November 1982).

Coordinator and spokesman of the African Group and the Group of 77 at the fourth session of the Committee on Transfer of Technology (Geneva, November-December 1982).

Judicial experience and professional membership of associations

Member of the United Nations International Law Commission (1992-1996).

Member and Chairman of several legal experts committees established within OAU.

Professor of Public International Law, University of Khartoum.

Member of the Sudan Bar Association (Khartoum).

Member of the African Jurists Association (Dakar and Paris).

Registered Advocate and Commissioner for Oaths in the Republic of the Sudan.

Projects and documents

Formulated and negotiated, on behalf of WIPO, numerous projects relating to development cooperation in the field of intellectual property.

Organized, on behalf of WIPO, various seminars and workshops and presented several lectures.

Drafted various documents on developmental aspects of intellectual property.

Supervised and managed (on administrative and substantive aspects) projects executed in Africa, Arab countries, Asia, Latin America, and Central and Eastern European countries.

Conferences, seminars, courses and symposia

Represented the Sudan at numerous international and regional conferences; participated in many seminars, symposia and discussion groups and addressed graduate students on various international academic disciplines.

Represented WIPO at various meetings, seminars and symposia.

Represented WIPO on several UNDP policy and operations programmes.

Undertook a study tour at the Max Planck Institute (Munich) in the field of teaching of intellectual property law (1986).

Publications

Euro-Arab Dialogue (June 1977).

State Responsibility in International Law (September 1977).

The Theory of Human Action (September 1977).

The Philosophy of "Haddith" and "Sunna" in Islamic Law (January 1978).

The Doctrine of Jurisdiction in International Law, December 1978.

American Embassy in Tehran Case (March 1979).

The Legal Regime of the Nile (December 1980).

Issues pertaining to Transfer and Development of Technology in Sudan (May 1981).

China and the Powers in the 19th Century (May 1981).

Legal Dimensions of the Economic Cooperation among Developing Countries (June 1981).

The Common Fund for Commodities (June 1981).

General Aspects of Transfer of Technology at the National and International Levels (November 1981).

Preferential Trading Arrangements among Developing Countries (February 1982).

North-South Insurance Relations: The Unequal Exchange (December 1984).

The Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of International Water Courses; the International Law Commission's draft articles: An overview (November 1995).

The Theory of Source and Target in Child Psychology (January 1996).

A Better United Nations for the New Millennium (January 2000).

Articles

A number of articles on law, economics, jurisprudence and aesthetics published in various newspapers and periodicals.

Andreas J. Jacovides (Cyprus)

[Original: English]

Andreas (Andrew) J. Jacovides was born in Nicosia, Cyprus, on 19 December 1936. His curriculum vitae to September 1996 is presented below (followed by an update).

Educational background

Mr. Jacovides graduated with distinction from the Pancyprian Gymnasium in Nicosia in 1954 and received his higher education in law, specializing in international law, at the University of Cambridge, the Inns of Court (Middle Temple) in London and the Harvard Law School (BA, LL.B, MA, LL.M, Barrister-at-Law). At Cambridge, he received a double first class in the Law Tripos and graduated top of his class with a "starred first" (1958). He received several prizes and awards for academic distinction (Wright Prize, Winfield Prize, Hughes Prize, MacMahon studentship). At the Bar Final Examination (1959), he was awarded the International Law Prize. He was a Henry Fellow at the Harvard Law School, where he did graduate work in public international law (1959-1960). While at Cambridge, he was President of the St. John's College Law Society and a College Supervisor in International Law.

Diplomatic career

Mr. Jacovides has been Cyprus' most senior career ambassador. He is a Foreign Service Officer with an extensive legal background, training and experience in international lawmaking and bilateral and multilateral diplomacy.

He was most recently in his second term as Ambassador to the United States (since September 1993), with concurrent accreditation to Canada, Brazil, Jamaica, Barbados, Bahamas and Guyana, the Work Bank and the International Monetary Fund and as Permanent Observer at the Organization of American States and Permanent Representative to the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO).

He previously served as Cyprus' Permanent Representative at the United Nations (1992-1993); Ambassador to the Federal Republic of Germany and non-resident Ambassador to Austria and Denmark and Permanent Representative to the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) and the United Nations Office and Agencies in Vienna (1990-1992); and Permanent Secretary of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Nicosia (1989-1990).

He first served as Ambassador to the United States (and was briefly the Dean of the Washington Diplomatic Corps) between 1979 and 1989 with concurrent accreditation as Ambassador to Brazil and Ecuador, High Commissioner to Canada, Jamaica and the Bahamas. Permanent Observer at the Organization of American States and representative of Cyprus at the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund. He had earlier served as non-resident High Commissioner to Barbados, Guyana and Trinidad and Tobago (1972-1979). His first diplomatic posting was as First Secretary and then Counsellor of the Permanent Mission of Cyprus to the United Nations (1960-1965), to which he returned as Minister Plenipotentiary and Ambassador (1969-1979). Between 1965 and 1969, he served as

Director of the Minister's Office at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Nicosia and Director of the First Political Division.

In September 1960, Mr. Jacovides became a member of the first diplomatic delegation sent out of Cyprus after independence and served in the Cyprus delegation to every regular session of the United Nations General Assembly since the admission of Cyprus to the United Nations in September 1960

Ambassador Jacovides has been actively associated with the whole range of international law activities of the United Nations and other international organizations for the past 36 years, having served as representative of Cyprus to the Sixth (Legal) Committee from the fifteenth to the fifty-first sessions of the General Assembly (he was Vice-Chairman of the Sixth Committee in 1972).

He also served on the following United Nations Committees:

Special Committee on the Definition of Aggression;

Advisory Committee on the Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law;

United Nations Committee on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL);

Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Organization;

Special Committee on the Enhancement of the Principle of the Non-Use of Force in International Relations (and Vice-Chairman of the Committee);

Committee on Relations with the Host Country (*Chairman of the Committee in 1992-1993*);

Preparatory Committee for the United Nations Conference on Environment and Development;

United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction.

Ambassador Jacovides was Deputy Head (and Acting Chairman) of the Cyprus delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties (Vienna 1968 and 1969) and was a *signatory of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties*.

Following his service on the United Nations Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1971-1973), he served as Head of the Cyprus delegation to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and was Vice-Chairman of its Third Committee (New York, 1973; Caracas, 1974; Geneva, 1975; New York, 1976; New York, 1977; Geneva, New York, 1978; Geneva, New York, 1979); the Third Conference of the Mediterranean countries on the Law of the Sea (Athens, 1974); the Meeting of the Group of 77 on the Law of the Sea (Nairobi, 1974); the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee Meeting on Law of the Sea Matters (New Delhi, 1976); the Commonwealth Meeting on Law of the Sea Matters (New York, 1976). He *signed the Law of the Sea Convention in Montego Bay, Jamaica, in December 1982*. He also represented Cyprus at the Inaugural Session of the International Sea-Bed Authority (Kingston, November 1994) and at the subsequent Session (Kingston, March 1995) and headed the Cyprus delegation to the meeting of the States Parties

to the Law of the Sea Convention (New York 1995, Kingston 1996, New York 1996).

Mr. Jacovides represented Cyprus at the United Nations Conference on Prescription (Limitation) of the Sale of Goods and was Vice-President of the Conference (New York, 1974). He was Chief Delegate to the Nineteenth (Extraordinary) Session of the International Civil Aviation Organization (New York, 1973) and also represented Cyprus at the twelfth and fourteenth sessions of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (New York, 1975 and 1977).

Mr. Jacovides also represented Cyprus at the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee (Tokyo, 1974, Beijing, 1990 and Cairo, 1991) and attended the Legal Advisers Meetings in New York (1992-1995).

While serving at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Nicosia (1965-1969), Mr. Jacovides' duties included those of Legal Adviser in matters of Public International Law.

He also acted as Legal Adviser to Cyprus Government missions to the World Bank for Reconstruction and Development and was actively involved in the adoption of the MIGA Convention of the World Bank which he signed on behalf of Cyprus (1987). He also signed on behalf of Cyprus several other international agreements with the United States and Canada (Avoidance of Double Taxation, Customs Cooperation, etc.).

Membership of the International Law Commission and other activities in the legal field

Ambassador Jacovides has been a third-term member of the International Law Commission, having been elected in 1981 and re-elected in 1986 and 1991 (in 1991 he was Vice-Chairman and in 1995 was offered but had to decline the chairmanship). He also serves in his personal capacity on the Panels of Conciliators and Arbitrators of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes at the World Bank (1987-2002) and on the Panel of Arbitrators and Conciliators of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (1990 to date). He was a member of the Cyprus National Group for nominating candidates for election to the International Court of Justice (1989-1993) and served on a 10-member group of high-level officials to study and make recommendations regarding the future role of the Commonwealth (1990-1991).

Other activities of Ambassador Jacovides in the legal field have been as follows:

Faculty member of the New School for Social Research on United Nations Law (New York, 1963-1965);

Cyprus participant in the Dag Hammarskjöld Seminar on the Law of Treaties (Uppsala, 1966);

Cyprus participant in the International Peace Academy Seminar on Peacekeeping Operations (Vienna and Helsinki, 1970, 1971 and 1972) and Associate Member of the Academy;

Panellist at the American Society of International Law meetings on United Nations Peacekeeping (Iowa, 1969), on the Law of the Sea (Washington,

1977), on International Law and Diplomacy (Washington, 1983), on "Cyprus: International Law and the Prospects for Settlement" (Washington, 1984); and on "The United Nations Decade of International Law — Prospects and Promises" (New York, 1995);

Panellist at the Council on Foreign Relations Meeting on International Terrorism (New York, 1973);

Cyprus participant in the World Peace Through Law Centre's Tenth Conference on the Law of the World (Sao Paulo, 1981);

Panellist at the Duke University Symposium on the Law of the Sea (Durham, United States, 1982)

Cyprus participant at the Seventh International Colloquy of the European Convention on Human Rights (Copenhagen/Oslo/Lund, 1990);

Participant at the diplomatic seminars on international criminal jurisdiction at Talloires (1991) and Courmayer (1992);

Participant at the United Nations Congress on Public International Law (New York, 1995);

Participant in the International Expert Workshop on Compliance with International Environmental Accords (Washington, 1996).

Other activities in the political/diplomatic field

In the political field, Ambassador Jacovides' experience in multilateral and bilateral diplomacy, in addition to his current posts and his active participation in the work of the political committees of the General Assembly since 1960 and in the Security Council on the debates on the Cyprus situation, includes his service as:

Head of the Cyprus delegation to the Ministerial Meeting of the Coordinating Committee of the Non-Aligned Countries (Havana, March 1975; Algiers, May 1976; New Delhi, April 1977; and Havana, May 1978);

Deputy Head of the Cyprus delegation to the Conference of Foreign Ministers of the Non-Aligned Countries (Lima, August 1975, and Belgrade, July 1978);

Member of the Cyprus delegation to the Fifth Summit Conference of Non-Aligned Countries (Colombo, August 1976);

Member of the Cyprus delegation to the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meetings, London, 1965; London, 1966; Kingston, 1975; London, 1977; Nassau, 1985; Vancouver, 1987;

Head of the Cyprus Special Mission to the inauguration ceremonies of the President of Costa Rica (1978), of the President of Brazil (1979-1985), of the President of Ecuador (1988) and to the independence celebrations of St. Lucia (1979);

Member of the official party of the President of the Republic of Cyprus, Archbishop Makarios, during his State visits to Panama, Peru, Uruguay, Chile, Ecuador and Colombia (1966);

Member of the Cyprus delegation to the Annual Conference of the Board of Governors of the International Monetary Fund and the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (Washington, 1979-1989 and 1993-1996);

Vice-Chairman of the Cyprus Delegation at the first Ministerial Meeting of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (Berlin, 1991).

As Permanent Secretary of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1989-1990), Ambassador Jacovides carried out official diplomatic missions to Beijing, Bangkok, New Delhi, Bonn, Bern, Moscow and London.

As Permanent Representative of Cyprus to the United Nations he was the head of delegation to the following meetings:

Informal Consultations on the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 6-7 August 1992, 28-29 January 1993, 27-28 April 1993, 2-6 August 1993;

Tenth session of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 10-21 August 1992;

Twelfth Meeting of the States Parties to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 10 September 1992;

Organizational Session of the Economic and Social Council, 1993, 1-5 February 1993;

Third Meeting of the States Parties to the Convention on the Rights of the Child, 23 February 1993;

Special Committee on the Charter of the United Nations and on the Strengthening of the Role of the Organization, 1-19 March 1993;

Special Committee on Peacekeeping Operations, 5-27 April 1993;

Informal working group for agenda Item 31, Revitalization, Restructuring and Revitalization of the United Nations in the economic, social and related fields;

Preparatory Committee for the Fiftieth Anniversary of the United Nations;

Seventh Session of the Intergovernmental Negotiating Committee for a Framework Convention on Climate Change, 15-19 March 1993.

In November 1992, he was elected unanimously as *Chairman of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country*.

In May 1993, Ambassador Jacovides received the endorsement of the Asian Group for the chairmanship of one of the Main Committees of the General Assembly at its forty-eighth session.

In June 1993, he was Chairman of the Asian Group.

Statements were made by Ambassador Jacovides on the following subjects prior to and during the forty-seventh session of the United Nations General Assembly:

"The Situation in Bosnia and Herzegovina", 24 August 1992/15 December 1992;

"Report of the Secretary-General on the Work of the Organization — An Agenda for Peace", 9 October 1992;

"The Charter of the United Nations and the strengthening of the role of the Organization", 15 October 1992;

"Cooperation between the United Nations and the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee", 21 October 1992;

"Report of the International Law Commission", 27 October 1992;

"Protection of global climate for present and future generations of mankind", 6 November 1992;

"Comprehensive review of the whole question of peacekeeping operations in all their aspects", 12 November 1992;

"United Nations Decade of International Law", 16 November 1992;

"Policies of apartheid of the Government of South Africa", 18 November 1992;

"The fiftieth anniversary of the United Nations", 30 November 1992;

"The question of Palestine", 1 December 1992;

"The law of the sea", 10 December 1992;

"The Charter of the United Nations and the strengthening of the role of the Organization", 5 March 1993;

"Peacekeeping Operations", 23 April 1993;

"OAU — Retrospect and prospects", 4 June 1993;

"UNDP Governing Council — tribute to UNDP Administrator", 16 June 1993.

Activities in the academic field

In the academic field, Ambassador Jacovides taught Public International Law as a College Supervisor at St. John's College, Cambridge (1958-1959), did advanced research in the field of State responsibility at the Harvard Law School (1959-1960) and lectured on United Nations Law at the New School for Social Research in New York (1963-1965).

He has been an active member of the American Society of International Law since 1968, has been a frequent panellist at the Society and is a member of its Committee on International Organizations and its interest groups on the United Nations Decade of International Law and the International Criminal Court. He has spoken on legal, political, economic and cultural subjects at many universities and law schools in the United States and Canada (including, most recently, at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, the Kennedy School of Government, the John Bassett Moore Society at the University of Virginia, LaSalle University, the University of Tennessee and the University of the Pacific McGeorge School of Law) as well as at the Washington Foreign Service Institute, the Brookings Institution, the Hoover Institution, the Council Foreign Affairs in San Francisco, the Los Angeles World Affairs Council and the Harvard Club in New York.

Honours/Awards

Mr. Jacovides was awarded honorary degrees of Doctor of Humane Letters (Mount Vernon College, 1981), Doctor of Laws (University of Indianapolis, 1989) and Doctor of Philosophy (University of Hawaii, 1995). He is an Honorary Diplomatic Associate of the Georgetown University School of Foreign Service, a member of the Board of the Institute of World Affairs and a member of the International Platform Association and served as a member of the International Advisory Board of the American University and a member of the Cyprus Fulbright Commission.

Ambassador Jacovides was decorated as Knight Commander of the Order of the Phoenix (Greece, 1976) and the Grosses Goldenes "Ehrenzeichen am Bande" (Austria, 1992). He is a life member of the Cambridge Union Society and a member of the Harvard Club of New York City. He is an honorary citizen of many American cities.

Publications

In addition to numerous speeches on various political and legal topics (in the records of the Sixth Committee of the General Assembly, the International Law Commission, the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties, the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, etc.), lectures on topics such as "The work of the Washington Diplomatic Corps", "The role of the Commonwealth" and "The International Criminal Court", published letters and articles in such newspapers and magazines as *The New York Times*, *The Washington Post*, *The Wall Street Journal*, *The Globe and Mail*, *The International Herald Tribune*, *U.S. News and World Report*, *The Economist* and positions published in the *Congressional Record* (United States), Ambassador Jacovides' papers/publications on legal and political topics include:

"The Right of a State to Waive, Compromise or Settle Claims of its Nationals" (210-page research paper, Harvard Law School, 1960);

"Treaties Conflicting with Peremptory Norms of International Law and the Zurich-London Agreements", Nicosia (1966);

"United Nations Peace-keeping — the Role of Small States and the Cyprus Experience" (1969), reprinted in *International Organization: Law in Movement* by the Oxford University Press (1974);

"The Cyprus Problem and the United Nations" in *Cyprus Reviewed* (1977);

"Three Aspects of the Law of the Sea: Islands, Delimitation and Dispute Settlement", *Marine Policy, Vol. 3, No. 4* IPC Science and Technology Press, United Kingdom (1979);

"The Cyprus Question — Its Dimensions, Implications and Prospects for a Solution" *Occasional Papers, American University, Washington, D.C. (1980)*;

"Peaceful Settlement of Disputes in Ocean Conflicts: Does UNCLOS III Point the Way?", Duke University (1982); reprinted in *Contemporary Issues in International Law* ed. by T. Buergenthal, 1984;

"International Law in International Diplomacy", *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law* (1983);

"Cyprus: International Law and the Prospects for Settlement" *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law* (1984);

"International Law and Diplomacy: The Case of Cyprus", *World Affairs Journal, vol. IV, No. 1*, Los Angeles World Affairs Council (1985);

"The Cyprus Problem and United Nations Peace-keeping", lecture at Harvard University, reprinted in *Kypriaka Themata* (1989);

"The Role of International Law in Diplomacy", in *Das Neue Europa* (Bouvier, 1992);

Jus Cogens, Outlines on selected topics of international law (United Nations document A/CN.4/454, 9 November 1993, pp. 16-26).

"Cyprus: The International Law Dimension", *The American University Journal of International Law and Policy* (1995);

"The U.N. Decade of International Law", *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law* (1995).

Update (as from September 1996)

Since retiring from the Cyprus Foreign Service at the end of 1996, Mr. Jacovides has been accredited at the United Nations as Ambassador/Special Adviser at the Permanent Mission of Cyprus in New York, dealing primarily with issues of Public International Law. This includes representing Cyprus in the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the General Assembly (1997, 1998, 1999) as he has been doing since 1960, issues of the law of the sea, with which he has been dealing since the early 1970s, and international criminal jurisdiction, of which he was an early proponent. He continues to represent Cyprus at the annual meetings of the Legal Advisers of Foreign Ministries and the annual meetings of the Legal Advisers of the States members of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, as well as the Advisory Committee for the Teaching, Study, Dissemination and Wider Appreciation of International Law.

Additionally, Ambassador Jacovides serves as Arbitrator on the Claims Resolution Tribunal for Dormant Accounts in Switzerland (CRT), in Zurich (since April 1998); as Commissioner on the United Nations Compensation Commission (UNCC), in Geneva (since July 1998); as a member of the Advisory Committee on the Implementation of the Framework Convention for the Protection of Minorities, in Strasbourg; and he is on the panel of Arbitrators and Conciliators of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes of the World Bank, in Washington, D.C.

He serves on the board of directors of charitable and educational foundations (including the A. G. Leventis Foundation in Cyprus and the Institute of World Affairs in the United States) and of several public companies in Cyprus.

Ambassador Jacovides has been a member of a select senior think-tank of the Commonwealth Advisory Group on the issues confronting small States, the work of which resulted in the publication by the Commonwealth Secretariat of the book entitled *A Future for Small States — Overcoming Vulnerability* (1997). In May 1998, he served on the Commonwealth Observer Group for the Lesotho National Assembly Elections and co-signed its published report.

Other publications of Ambassador Jacovides during this period include an article on "The role of international law in the world today and tomorrow" in the book *International Law on the Eve of the Twenty-First Century: Views from the International Law Commission* (1997); "The United Nations Peace-Keeping: A View of the First 50 Years at the Brink of a New Century" (*Towson State Journal of International Affairs*, 1997); *Careers in International Law* (1998 edition, revised and updated in the 1999-2000 edition); and several published interviews in Cyprus newspapers.

Ambassador Jacovides was invited as a special guest and gave lectures on "The Role of International Law in Diplomacy" at the New York University Law School and the Cornell University Law School (1997 and 1998, respectively) as well as the Columbia University Seminar on the Problem of Peace, where he spoke on "The Cyprus dispute: prospects of settlement" (1998) and he was special guest at several recent meetings of the Council on Foreign Relations in New York (including one to consider criminalizing biological and chemical weapons).

He is due to participate in the annual meeting of the American Society of International Law, on the Panel on State Responsibility (April 2000).

He was guest speaker at the Asilah (Morocco) Conference on Globalization and spoke on International Law in the context of Globalization (August 1998).

He is a member of the Law of the Sea Institute and of the International Law Association.

He was elected by the Council of St. John's College, Cambridge, as Honorary Fellow of the College (August 1999).

Djamchid Momtaz (Iran, Islamic Republic of)

[Original: English]

Personal data

Born on 18 June 1942 in Izmir, Turkey.

Iranian.

Professor of International Law, Faculty of Law and Political Sciences, Tehran University, since 1974.

Associate Member of the Institute of International Law.

Academic qualifications

Degree (licence) in Public Law, 1966, Faculty of Law and Economics, University of Paris.

Diploma of the Institute of Political Studies (Institut d'Etudes politiques) University of Paris, 1968 (International Relations Section).

Doctorate (Doctorat d'Etat) in Public Law, 1971, University of Law, Economics and Social Sciences, Paris II.

Teaching assignments abroad

Assistant, University of Paris X (Nanterre), 1969-1974.

Visiting Professor, Institut des Hautes Etudes Internationales de Paris, 1975/76 and 1987/88.

Visiting Professor, University of Paris X (Nanterre), 1985/86, 1990/91, 1992/93.

Visiting Professor, University of Grenoble II, 1989/90.

Visiting Professor, University of Paris XI (Jean Monnet), 1995/96, 1997/98.

Visiting Professor, University of Paris XIII (Villetaneuse), 1995/96, 1997/98, 1999/2000.

Visiting Professor, University of Caen, 1998/99, 1999/2000.

Visiting Professor at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, 1990/91.

Series of lectures delivered at the Inter-University Center of Postgraduate Studies, Dubrovnik, Yugoslavia, 1984, 1987, 1988, 1990 and 1991.

Lectures for the Fellowship Programmes in International Law, United Nations/UNITAR, The Hague, July-August 1991.

Lectures on International Law and Mass Destruction of Weapons at the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Aristotle University, Thessaloniki, Greece, twenty-fourth annual session, September 1996.

Lectures on the International Criminal Court at the Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Aristotle University, Thessaloniki, Greece, twenty-seventh annual session, September 1999.

Academic conferences and symposia

Participated at a Symposium on Aspects de la politique étrangère de l'Iran et de la France, organized by "le Centre d'Etudes de politique étrangère de Paris" and "le Centre des Hautes Etudes Internationales de l'Université de Téhéran", Paris, 6-7 February 1976, and delivered a paper on "l'Iran et le droit international", published by the Centre for International Studies, Tehran University, October 1976.

Participated at a Colloquium on le Golfe persique et l'Océan Indien, organized by the Centre for International Studies of Tehran University, Abadan, 26-27 February 1977, and delivered a paper on "Les détroits de l'Océan Indien et les grandes puissances", published by the Centre for International Studies of Tehran University, September 1977.

Member of Experts Group on the Humanitarian Law applicable to Armed Conflicts at Sea. International Institute of Humanitarian Law in order to implement the Plan of Action on the Promotion of the Law of Armed Conflicts at Sea, San Remo, Italy (Meetings: Geneva 1993, Livorno 1994).

Member of the Committee of Legal Experts on National Implementation of the Chemical Weapons Convention, De Paul University, College of Law, The Hague 1994.

Associated with the United Nations University Programme, Multilateralism and the United Nations System (MUNS), 1990-1995. Author of an essay on Iranian literature relating to the Iran-Iraq war (to be published).

Participated in the Seminar on International Protection of Refugees, organized by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Isphahan, 8-10 January 1995, and delivered a paper on human rights and refugees.

Participated at the XXXth annual session of the Law of the Sea Institute (Hawaï), held at Al Aïn, United Arab Emirates, May 1996, and delivered a paper on the legal protection of the environment under the Hague and Geneva Conventions (to be published).

Participated at the XXXIst annual session of the Law of the Sea Institute (Miami) 1998 and delivered a paper on the Straits of Hormoz (to be published).

Member of Experts Group on the Humanitarian Protection in Non-International Armed Conflicts, International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo, Italy, 1999.

Scientific societies

Member of the Société française pour le droit international.

Member of the International Law Association, Committee on Maritime Neutrality.

Member of the Scientific Council of the Review Collection "Espaces et ressources maritimes", published by the Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches sur le droit des activités maritimes, Institut du Droit de la Paix et de Développement, Université de Nice-Sophia Antipolis, France.

Member of the Board of Editors of the *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law* (T. M. C. Asser Institute, Netherlands).

Offices held

Director of the Centre for International Studies, University of Tehran, 1979-1982.

Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Islamic Republic of Iran, since 1984.

Member of the Steering Committee for the International Committee of Red Cross, Study on International Customary Law, 1996, 1999.

Member of the Commission for the Settlement of Disputes related to Confidentiality, Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons, 1999-.

Conferences attended

Member of the delegation of Iran to the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (from second to eleventh sessions), 1974-1982.

Member of the delegation of Iran to the annual sessions of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, 1974 and 1997.

Member of the delegation of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (from second to eleventh sessions), 1984-1993.

Member of the delegation of the Islamic Republic of Iran to Iran-Iraq peace talks, 1988-1989.

Member of the delegation of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the International Conference for the Protection of War Victims, Geneva, 1993.

Member of the delegation of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the Preparatory Commission for the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons, fourth session, The Hague, 1993.

Member of the Intergovernmental Group of Experts to Study Practical Means of Promoting Full Respect of International Humanitarian Law and Compliance with that Law, Geneva, 1995.

Member of the delegation of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations Conference on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks, second session, New York, 1993; and sixth session, New York, 1996.

Member of the delegation of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the forty-fourth to fifty-third sessions of the United Nations General Assembly (Sixth Committee).

Represented the Islamic Republic of Iran at the International Court of Justice during the public sitting in the case of *Legality of the Use by a State of Nuclear Weapons in Armed Conflict*, November 1995.

Member of the delegation of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations Diplomatic Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court, Rome, 15 June-17 July 1998.

Selected works in French and English on international law

"Les problèmes de la délimitation du plateau continental du Golfe Persique", in: *Essays on International Law, 20th Anniversary, Commemorative Volume* (New Delhi, Secretariat of Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, 1976).

"L'évolution du droit de la mer de la Conférence de Genève de 1958 à celle de 1975", in: *Droit de la mer* (Paris, A. Pédone, 1977).

"The high Sea", in: R. J. Dupuy and D. Vignes (ed.), *Handbook on the New Law of the Sea*, chap. 7, vol. I (Hague Academy of International Law, Nijhoff, 1991).

"Les forces navales et l'impératif de sécurité dans la Convention des Nationes Unies sur le droit de la mer", in: *Essays on the Law of the sea*, edited by B. Vukas (Zagreb, 1985).

Le statut juridique du Golfe persique in the legal regime of enclosed and semi-enclosed seas: the particular case of the Mediterranean, edited by B. Vukas, (Zagreb, 1988).

"Le statut juridique du Chatt-el-Arab", in: *Actualités juridiques et politiques en Asie* (Paris, A. Pédone, 1988).

"La Commission préparatoire de l'Autorité internationale des fonds marins et du Tribunal du droit de la mer", in: *Droit de la mer 2* (A. Pédone, 1990).

Les obligations des investisseurs pionniers enregistrés par la Commission préparatoire, de l'Autorité internationale des fonds marins et du Tribunal international du droit de la mer, in: *Essays on the New Law of the Sea*, No. 2, edited by B. Vukas, (Zagreb, 1990).

The inherent Right of Individual Self-Defence in the Iran-Iraq War: the Politics of Aggression, edited by F. Rajaee (University Press of Florida, 1993).

A Commentary on Iranian Practice in the Iran-Iraq War (1980-1988) and the Law of Naval Warfare, Andrea de Guttry and Natalino Ronzitti (ed.) (Cambridge, Grotius Publications Ltd., 1993).

"La juridiction larvée des Etats côtiers sur les stocks de poissons chevauchants et grands migrateurs situés au-delà de leurs zones économiques", in: *Proceedings of the Qatar International Law Conference, 1994: International Legal Issues Arising under the United Nations Decade of International Law*, edited by Dr. Najeeb Al Nauimi and Richard Messe (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1995).

"Le régime de transfert des substances chimiques dans la Convention sur l'interdiction des armes chimiques", in: *Convention on the Prohibition and Elimination of Chemical Weapons: a Breakthrough in Multilateral Disarmament*, edited by Daniel Bardonnet (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1995).

"The United Nations and the Protection of the Environment: from Stockholm to Rio-de-Janeiro", *Political geography*, Vol. 15, No. 3-4 (1996).

"Les Nations Unies et les Commissions d'établissement des faits", in: *Proceedings of the United Nations Congress of Public International Law (13-17 March 1995): International Law as a Language for International Relations* (Kluwer International Law, 1996).

"The Implementation of Security Council resolution 598", in: *Iranian Perspectives on the Iran-Iraq War*, edited by Farhang Rajaee (University Press of Florida, 1997).

"Nuclear Weapon-Free Zones in Africa and Asia", in: *Essays on International Law, Fortieth Anniversary Commemorative Volume* (Secretariat of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, 1997).

"National Measures to Implement International Humanitarian Law", in: *Report of the Special Meeting on the Interrelated Aspects between the International Criminal Court and International Humanitarian Law, Tehran, 5 May 1997* (Secretariat of the Asian-African Legal Consultative Committee, 1997).

The United Nations and the Protection of the Environment, in the United Nations at Work, edited by Martin Ira Glassner (Praeger, 1998).

"Intervention des Etats-Unis dans les affaires iraniennes et le requête de l'Iran devant le Tribunal des différends irano-américains", in: *Sanctions unilatérales, mondialisation du commerce et ordre juridique international, à propos des lois Helms-Burton et d'Amato Kennedy, sous la direction de Habib Ghérari et Sandra Szureck* (CEDIN Paris X Nanterre, Cahiers internationaux, Montchrestien, 1998).

"Le recours à l'arme nucléaire et la protection de l'environnement: l'apport de la Cour internationale de Justice", in: *International Law, the International Court of Justice and Nuclear Weapons*, edited by Laurence Boisson de Chazournes and Philippe Sands (Cambridge University Press, 1999).

Articles on international law in French

"Le fond des mers et des océans: dernière frontière de l'homme", *Après-demain*, No. 149, (Paris), December 1972.

"Vers un nouveau régime juridique des pêcheries adjacentes", *Revue générale de droit international public*, tome 78, (1974).

"Partager équitablement un patrimoine commun", *Le Monde*, 20 juin 1974.

"Du droit de passage dans le détroit de Tiran", *Revue égyptienne de droit international*, vol. XXX (Paris) 1974.

La question des droits à la troisième Conférence des Nations Unies sur le droit de la mer, *Annuaire française de droit international*, vol. XX (Paris) 1974.

"La mer et l'égalité entre les Etats", *Iranian review of intenational relations*, No. 2 (Tehran) 1975.

"Le régime de la navigation dans le canal de Suez", *Iranian review of international relations*, No. 5-6 (1976).

"Les ressources biologiques de l'Océan indien: un nouvel enjeu économique", *Iranian review of international relations*, No. 8 (1976).

"Une convention pour la protection du Golfe persique contre la pollution", *Iranian review of international relations*, No. 11-12 (1978).

"Le droit international dans un monde hétérogène", *Iranian review of international relations*, No. 13-14 (1979).

"Le droit, la justice et les tyrans", *Le Monde*, 29 novembre 1979.

"La Commission préparatoire de l'Autorité internationale des fonds marins et du Tribunal international du droit de la mer", *Annuaire française de droit international*, vol. XXX (1984).

"La délimitation du plateau continental du Golfe persique", *Collection espaces et ressources maritimes* (Presses Universitaires de France), No. 3, 1988.

"La Convention sur la répression d'actes illicites contre la sécurité de la navigation maritime", *Annuaire française de droit international*, vol. XXXIV (1988).

"La frontière irano-irakienne dans le Chatt-el-Arab," *Iranian journal of international relations*, vol. 1 (Tehran) 1989.

"La protection de l'environnement marin du golfe Persique et de la mer d'Oman", *Collection espaces et ressources maritimes*, No. 4 (1990).

"Le statut juridique de la Mer caspienne", *Collection espaces et ressources maritimes*, No. 5 (1991).

"Les règles relatives à la protection de l'environnement au cours des conflits armés à l'épreuve du conflit entre l'Irak et le Koweit", *Annuaire française de droit international*, vol. XXXVII (1991).

"La conservation et la gestion des stocks de poissons chevauchants et grands migrateurs", *Collection espaces et ressources maritimes*, No. 7 (Paris) 1993.

"Le statut juridique de certaines îles éparses du Golfe Persique: Abou Moussa et la Petite et Grande Tumb", *Collection espaces et ressources maritimes*, No. 8 (Paris) 1994.

"Les interprétations discordantes des dispositions de la Convention de Montego Bay: tracé des lignes de base droites et passage des navires de guerre dans la mer territoriale", *Collection espaces et ressources maritimes*, No. 9 (Paris) 1995.

"L'Accord relatif à la conservation et à la gestion des stocks de poissons chevauchants et grands migrateurs", *Annuaire française de droit international*, vol. XLI (1995).

"Quel régime pour la Mer caspienne?" *Collection espaces et ressources maritimes*, No. 10, (Paris) 1996.

"La délégation par le Conseil de sécurité de l'exécution de ses actions coercitives aux organisations régionales", *Annuaire française de droit international*, vol. XLIII (1997).

"Le droit international des armes de destruction massive", in: *International Law at the Turn of the Century: Thesaurus Acroasium*, vol. XXVII (Thessaloniki, Sakkoulas Publications, 1998).

"Les règles humanitaires minimales applicables en période de troubles et de tensions internes", *Revue Internationale de la Croix-Rouge*, No. 831, septembre 1998.

Cheikh Tidiane Thiam (Senegal)

[Original: French]

Born on 23 June 1951, in Saint Louis.

Professor of Public Law at the Faculty of Law and Political Science, Cheikh Anta Diop University, Dakar.

Member, United Nations Intergovernmental Group of Experts on the Right to Development.

Languages

Mother tongue: Wolof.

Language of instruction and official language: French: read, write, understand and speak fluently.

Other languages: Sound grasp of English and Spanish.

Academic qualifications

Bachelor of laws (public law), 1976 (international law option, international relations) Dakar.

Diplôme d'études approfondies (DEA) — diploma awarded after the first year of preparation in research work — in public law, 1977, University of Paris V.

DEA in political science (international politics), 1978, University of Paris I, Panthéon Sorbonne.

Diploma of the United Nations Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR):

Diploma of international law, the Hague, 1981.

Certificate of the Henry-Dunant Institute (African seminar on international humanitarian law), 1983.

Certificate of the Hague Academy of International Law (external programme: human rights, principles and practices of international law), 1988.

Obtained a distinction for doctorate thesis on international law, University of Paris I, Panthéon-Sorbonne (June 1989).

Areas of specialization

Teaching

Nineteen years of experience in teaching and research, including 13 years in administrative positions and eight years in management.

Since 1979, have been teaching the following courses at the Faculty of Law and Economics:

International institutions (since 1989);

Public international law (since 1989);

Constitutional law and political institutions (practical course) (from 1979 to 1989);

History of political ideas (since 1992);

Research and drafting methodology (since 1980).

Adjunct instructor for courses on public international law and international institutions at the Ecole Nationale d'Administration et de Magistrature (School of Administration and the Judiciary) of Dakar, diplomatic section (since 1980).

Lecturer, annual courses on international organizations, Dakar Inter-State College of Veterinary Science and Medicine (since 1982).

Research

Public international law:

Succession of States;

Human rights;

Humanitarian law and the law of armed conflict;

Treaty law;

International security;

Law of international institutions;

Right to development.

Public administration:

Interaction between the Government and the citizenry.

Constitutional law and political science — domestic public law:

Democracy;

Monitoring the constitutionality of laws;

Regulatory bodies;

Audiovisual and communications law.

Professional activities

Member of the Intergovernmental Group of Experts on the Right to Development (Commission of Human Rights resolution 1996/15).

Represented the Government of Senegal at the Diplomatic Codification Conference on the Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts (Vienna 1983) as a plenipotentiary and legal expert.

Technical adviser and legal adviser of the Ministry of Higher Education since 1988 and subsequently of the Ministry of Education.

In that capacity, considered all the legal matters dealt with by the Ministry and drafted notes and conclusions thereon; held the position of permanent legal adviser of the ministries.

Drafted in that regard the text concerning the establishment, organization and functioning of the Schools Inspectorate in Senegal.

Had joint responsibility for considering dossiers concerning the University.

Was involved in the drafting of the majority of the regulations governing the University of Saint Louis, including the regulations concerning the Saint Louis University student welfare services.

Representative of the University of Dakar on the Senegalese Government's (office of the President) Interministerial Committee on Human and Humanitarian Rights.

The Committee is responsible for coordinating all the Government's activities in the area of human rights. It prepares the Government's reports to the different United Nations human rights treaty bodies, the African Commission on Human and Peoples Rights and to any other institutions and States seeking information on the human rights situation in Senegal.

Member of the Senegalese Committee on Human Rights, an independent open-ended body of civil society that reviews human rights legislation and the human rights situation in Senegal and advises and provides the Government with information.

Member of the international observer mission to monitor the presidential and legislative elections of 22 August 1993 in the Central African Republic.

Auditor on several occasions at the Hague Academy of International Law.

Coordinator and rapporteur-general of the Dakar international symposium on the teaching of international law and research in international law in Africa (December, 1985).

Participated in several technical meetings on public law and political science, including in the areas of human rights and democracy:

Symposium on the African Charter of Human and Peoples Rights (Dakar, 1982).

Symposium on human rights, Columbia University (New York, 1983).

Seminar on the teaching of human rights in Africa organized by the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) and the Institute of Human Rights and Peace of the University of Dakar (1984).

Seminar on international humanitarian law organized by the Institute of International Relations (IRIC) of Cameroon and the Henri Dunant Institute of Geneva (Yaoundé, 1983).

Symposium of the Association of African Jurists on Africa, the Organization of African Unity (OAU) and the new legal order (Libreville, 1984).

Coordinator of the Dakar regional seminar on the rights of the child jointly organized by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the national human rights organization (ONDH), Dakar, 23-25 November 1988.

Symposium on human rights organized by France-Liberté on the occasion of the fortieth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Paris, December 1988.

Dakar international symposium on the bicentennial of the French Revolution of 1789 and human rights, February 1989.

Human rights in the French-speaking world. Symposium organized by ONDH with the support of the Agency for Cultural and Technical Cooperation (ACTC) alongside the Francophone Summit, Dakar, May 1989.

Conference on the consolidation of multiparty democracy, Dakar, 6-9 November 1990.

Charles de Gaulle symposium, Senegal, Dakar, 28 February-3 March 1990.

Conference on the situation and promotion of human rights in West and Central Africa jointly organized by the Friedrich Ebert Foundation and the African Centre for the Study of Democracy and Human Rights. Banjul, 10-12 December 1992.

International Conference on West African integration. International Development Research Centre (IDRC). Dakar, 11-15 January 1993.

International congress on education in human rights and democracy jointly organized by UNESCO and the Canadian Committee for UNESCO, Montreal, 8-11 March 1993.

Jointly organized, with the Friedrich Ebert Foundation, a subregional symposium on the theme "Democracy, rule of law and development" (January 1994).

Rapporteur-general for the international meetings on "the African State at the dawn of the third millennium". Dakar, 5-7 June 1997.

Professional and administrative responsibilities

From 1990 to 1998, Director of the Centre de Recherche, d'Etude et de Documentation sur les Institutions et les Législations Africaines (Centre for Research, Studies and Documentation on African Institutions and Legislation (CREDILA)), Faculty of Law and Economics, Cheikh Anta Diop University, Dakar.

Was in charge of the planning and implementation of the Centre's studies and activities programme. Was responsible, in that regard, for mobilizing all the available human and material resources. In conducting the research projects selected by CREDILA, especially under the steering bodies for studies and research set up within the Centre, was assisted by all the Faculty's lecturers and researchers who provided inputs from their various areas of specialization.

Chairman of the Association of African Law and Economics Lecturers (AMEADE) of the University of Dakar.

Secretary-General and person responsible for the publication of *Annales Africaines*, a law, economics and management review of the Faculty of Law and Economics of the University of Dakar which has been published since 1954.

Editor-in-chief of *Pax Africa*, an ONDH journal on studies, information and education.

As Chairman of the university research fund, drafted the texts concerning the establishment and operation of such a fund as well as a manual on procedures

concerning the fund's operations with respect to the financing of university research required by the World Bank as part of a Senegalese Government application for the funding of education and research.

Supervised the work of the subcommittee established by the Dean of the Faculty of Law and Economics of the University of Dakar at the request of the University, on university freedoms and tax exemptions. Contributed to the drafting of the new bill on university freedoms and tax exemptions.

Member of several professional organizations and associations:

Founding member of the Association africaine de droit international (African Association of International Law);

Member of the Association africaine de droit international comparé (African Association of Comparative International Law);

Member of the African Association of Political Science;

Member of the Association of Auditors and Former Auditors of the Hague Academy of International Law;

Founding member and Vice-Chairman of ONDH, which is affiliated with the International Federation of Human Rights.

Publications

Works

Les Etats et la violence: Guerres de libération nationale et conflits armés internes. Dissertation for (DEA) in political science (University of Paris I, Panthéon Sorbonne, 1978, 120 pp.).

Décolonisation et succession d'Etats en Afrique: Contribution à l'étude de la succession à l'ordre juridique. Thesis for Doctorate in law (public international law), submitted and defended in June 1989 before the University of Paris I (Panthéon Sorbonne). 2 vols., 709 pp.

"L'Etat et le citoyen", *Droit public du Sénégal* (texts and documents), (Dakar, Les Editions du CREDILA, 1993) Vol. 1, 309 pp.

Editor. Démocratie, Etat de droit et Développement en Afrique (forthcoming).

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With Demba Sy, Législations et pluralisme radiophonique en Afrique de l'Ouest (Paris, L'Harmattan, CREDILA-PANOS, 1997), 143 pp.

With Demba Sy, Breaking monopolies — Legislation and radio pluralism in West Africa (Lusaka, Aquila Printers, CREDILA-PANOS, 1996), 93 pp.

Articles

"Succession d'Etats", in *Encyclopédie Juridique de l'Afrique* (NEA. Dakar, Lomé, Abidjan) vol. II: chap. IV, 1982.

"Faut-il créer un Umbudsman au Sénégal?", in *Le Soleil* 19 and 20 July 1982.

"Faut-il créer un Umbudsman au Sénégal?", in *Annales Africaines* 1983, 1984, 1985: pp. 57-66.

"Le statut des enseignants des universités", *Proceedings of the Dakar Symposium on the Civil Service*. RIPAS 1985.

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"La recherche en droit international en Afrique", in *L'Afrique et le droit international. Annales Africaines*. Numéro spécial, 1986-1987-1988. *Actes du colloque international de Dakar sur l'enseignement du droit international et la recherche en droit international en Afrique*. (Dakar, 11-13 décembre, 1985).

"The Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of State Property, Archives and Debts", in *Annales Africaines*. 1983, 1984, 1985: pp. 283-304.

"De la Communauté à la lumière des idées politiques et institutionnelles du Général de Gaulle", Paper presented at the Charles de Gaulle and Senegal symposium, French Embassy and French Cooperation Mission, Dakar, 1990, pp. 210-217.

"Des systèmes d'information en matière d'enseignement supérieur", in *Workshop on the Management of Institutions of Higher Learning in Africa, Dakar, 25-30 June 1990*. UNESCO Regional Office for Education in Africa (BREDA 90/HE-MAN/6).

"L'évolution du contrôle de constitutionnalité des lois au Sénégal" (May 1997), 78 pp. (forthcoming).

"Réflexions critiques sur l'institution du médiateur au Sénégal et sur son premier bilan" (May 1997), 44 pp. (forthcoming).

"L'intervention sénégalaise en Guinée-Bissau et le droit international" (1999), 38 pp.

Other works

"Citoyen, Etat, développement", text of lecture delivered at the Saint-Louis Convention, July 1991 (forthcoming).

With others. "Aspects juridiques de l'institutionnel francophone — the Senegalese Government's contribution to the Chaillot Summit" (Dakar, November 1991).

> The foregoing study was designed to organize the institutional and legal mechanisms of the Organization of la Francophonie. Almost all the study's conclusions were accepted and used as the basis for the recent reform of the Organization of la Francophonie.

Co-authored and drafted the final version of the Senegalese Government's comments on the proposed Organization of African Unity (OAU) mechanism for conflict prevention, management and resolution established by the Secretary-General of OAU. The observations and proposals of Senegal served as a basis for the conception of the new OAU mechanism for conflict prevention, management and resolution.

Editor. "Pour un cadre juridique de la communication audio-visuelle au Sénégal" (October 1993), 25 pp.

Editor. "Etude sur la situation juridique et les perspectives de la radiodiffusion privée en Afrique (January 1995), 47 pp.

Editor. "Etude sur la politique de sécurité en Afrique" (being finalized).

Participated in informal UNESCO consultations on preparations for the International Congress on Education for Human Rights and Democracy to be held in Montreal in 1993 (Paris, May 1992)

Participated in informal UNESCO consultations on the preparation of a handbook for the teaching of human rights at the university level (Paris, May 1992)

Drafted the charter and administrative and financial rules of the Conference of Ministers of Agriculture of West and Central Africa (CMA/AOC), adopted in Yaoundé in 1996.

Involved, as a representative of the University of Dakar, in the drafting of the Senegalese act on public foundations, 1995.

Drafted the statutes and rules of procedure of the Fonds National pour la Recherche Agricole et Agro-alimentaire (national fund for research on agriculture and food processing — FNRAA), (December 1998); decree signed by the President of the Republic.

Drafted the statutes of the Réseau d'Expertise de Politique Agricole de l'Afrique de l'Ouest et du Centre (Network of experts on the agricultural policy of West and Central Africa — REPA/AOC), a subsidiary of CMA/AOC. (January 1999).